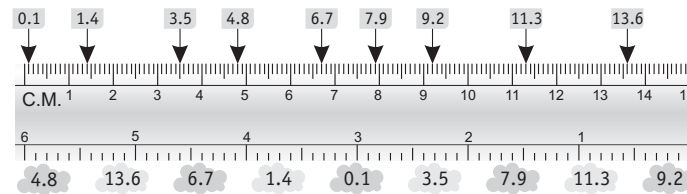


2. Write these decimals in figures.

- Ans. a. two tenths = 0.2 b. nine tenths = 0.9
 c. seven tenths = 0.7 d. six tenths = 0.6
 e. one and three tenths = 1.3 f. two and one tenth = 2.1

3. Write the decimals for the points marked on the scale. Choose from the clouds :

Ans.



Exercise 6.2

1. Complete the table for the coloured part :

Ans.

| | Coloured Parts | Decimal form | Read as |
|----|----------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| a. | | 1.15 | one and fifteen hundredths |
| b. | | 1.50 | one and fifty-hundredths |
| c. | | 1.77 | one and seventy seven hundredths |
| d. | | 2.25 | Two and twenty-five hundredths |

2. Write as decimals :

- Ans. a. two hundredths = 0.02
 b. one and three hundredths = 1.03
 c. twenty-four and thirty-six hundredths = 24.36
 d. eighty-nine and sixty-four hundredths = 89.64

3. In the number of 24, 68, the digit 6 is in the tenths place, 4 is in the ones place, 2 is the tens place and 8 is in the hundredths place.

Exercise 6.3

1. Write the decimal for the coloured parts.

- Ans. a. 2.5 b. 0.26
 c. 0.48

2. Write the decimal number.

- Ans.** a. twelve and two tenths **12.2**
 b. two and seven thousandths **2.007**
 c. three and fifty-four hundredths **3.54**
 d. one and ninety-nine thousandths **1.099**
 e. twenty and twenty-five thousandths **20.025**
 f. five and two hundred sixty thousandths **5.260**
 g. eight and one hundred twenty-five thousandths **8.125**
 h. sixteen and two thousandths **16.002**

3. For 295.781, write the digit in the

- Ans.** a. tens place **(9)** b. tenths place. **(7)**
 c. hundreds place. **(2)** d. hundredths place. **(8)**
 e. ones place. **(5)** f. thousandths place. **(1)**

4. Build a decimal number with

- Ans.** a.

| T | O | . | t | h | th |
|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| 4 | 2 | . | 6 | | |
- b.

| T | O | . | t | h | th |
|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| | 3 | . | 0 | 5 | |
- c.

| O | . | t | h | th |
|---|---|---|---|----|
| 0 | . | 0 | 8 | 6 |

Exercise 6.4

1. Convert into decimals.

- Ans.** a. $\frac{7}{100} = 0.07$ b. $\frac{5}{100} = 0.05$ c. $\frac{64}{100} = 0.64$ d. $\frac{32}{1000} = 0.032$
 e. $\frac{175}{100} = 1.75$ f. $\frac{9}{1000} = 0.009$ g. $\frac{378}{1000} = 0.378$ h. $\frac{1964}{1000} = 1.964$

2. Convert into fractions.

- Ans.** a. $8.01 = \frac{801}{100}$ b. $6.35 = \frac{6.35}{1.00} = \frac{635}{100} = \frac{127}{20}$ c. $4.001 = \frac{4001}{1000}$
 d. $16.8 = \frac{168}{10} = \frac{84}{5}$ e. $0.008 = \frac{0008}{1000} = \frac{1}{125}$ f. $0.01 = \frac{001}{100} = \frac{1}{100}$
 g. $5.809 = \frac{5809}{1000}$ h. $20.02 = \frac{2002}{100} = \frac{1001}{50}$

3. Write a decimal for each of the following.

- Ans.** a. $1 + \frac{4}{10} = 1 + 0.4 = 1.4$ b. $\frac{6}{10} + \frac{4}{100} = 0.6 + 0.04 = 0.64$
 c. $\frac{5}{10} + \frac{3}{100} + \frac{1}{1000}$
 $= 0.5 + 0.03 + 0.001 = 0.531$ d. $40 + 1 + \frac{3}{100}$
 $= 40 + 1 + 0.03 = 41.03$
 e. $50 + 1 + \frac{7}{1000}$
 $= 50 + 1 + 0.007 = 51.007$ f. $7 + \frac{2}{10} + \frac{9}{100} + \frac{3}{1000}$
 $= 7 + 0.2 + 0.09 + 0.003 = 7.293$
 g. $6 + \frac{1}{10} + \frac{3}{1000}$
 $= 6 + 0.1 + 0.003 = 6.103$ h. $10 + 9 + \frac{2}{100} + \frac{5}{1000}$
 $= 10 + 9 + 0.02 + 0.005 = 19.025$

i. $\frac{5}{10} + \frac{9}{1000} = 0.5 + 0.009 = 0.509$

4. Write a decimal for each of the following.

Ans. a. $3 + 0.01 = 3.01$

c. $0.5 + 0.02 + 0.001 = 0.521$

e. $5 + 0.1 + 0.09 + 0.008 = 5.198$

b. $1 + 0.2 + 0.08 = 1.28$

d. $10 + 4 + 0.009 = 14.099$

f. $0.3 + 0.008 = 0.308$

5. Write the fractional expansion for each of the following.

Ans. a. 4.5

| T | O | . | t | h |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 4 | . | 5 | |

$$\begin{aligned} 4.5 &= 4 \text{ ones} + 5 \text{ tenths} \\ &= \text{fractional expansion} \\ &= 4 + \frac{5}{10} \end{aligned}$$

c. 0.235

| T | O | . | t | h | th |
|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| | 0 | . | 2 | 3 | 5 |

$$\begin{aligned} 0.235 &= 2 \text{ tenths} + 3 \text{ hundredths} \\ &\quad + 5 \text{ thousandths} \\ &= \frac{2}{10} + \frac{3}{100} + \frac{5}{1000} \end{aligned}$$

e. 9.107

| O | . | t | h | th |
|---|---|---|---|----|
| 9 | . | 1 | 0 | 7 |

$$\begin{aligned} 9.107 &= 9 \text{ ones} + 1 \text{ tenth} \\ &\quad + 7 \text{ thousandths} \\ &= 9 + \frac{1}{10} + \frac{7}{1000} \end{aligned}$$

g. 2.308

| O | . | t | h | th |
|---|---|---|---|----|
| 2 | . | 3 | 0 | 8 |

$$\begin{aligned} 2.308 &= 2 \text{ ones} + 3 \text{ tenths} \\ &\quad + 8 \text{ thousandths} \\ &= 2 + \frac{3}{10} + \frac{8}{1000} \end{aligned}$$

b. 15.16

| T | O | . | t | h | th |
|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| 1 | 5 | . | 1 | 6 | |

$$\begin{aligned} 15.16 &= 1 \text{ ten} + 5 \text{ ones} + 1 \text{ tenth} \\ &\quad + 6 \text{ hundredths} \\ &= 10 + 5 + \frac{1}{10} + \frac{6}{100} \end{aligned}$$

d. 7.123

| T | O | . | t | h | th |
|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| | 7 | . | 1 | 2 | 3 |

$$\begin{aligned} 7.123 &= 7 \text{ ones} + 1 \text{ tenth} + 2 \text{ hundredths} \\ &\quad + 3 \text{ thousandths} \\ &= 7 + \frac{1}{10} + \frac{2}{100} + \frac{3}{1000} \end{aligned}$$

f. 126.3

| H | T | O | . | t | h | th |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| 1 | 2 | 6 | . | 3 | | |

$$\begin{aligned} 126.3 &= 1 \text{ hundreds} + 2 \text{ tens} \\ &\quad + 6 \text{ ones} + 3 \text{ tenths} \\ &= 126 + \frac{3}{10} \end{aligned}$$

h. 1.009

| O | . | t | h | th |
|---|---|---|---|----|
| 1 | . | 0 | 0 | 9 |

$$\begin{aligned} 1'009 &= 1 \text{ ones} + 9 \text{ thousandths} \\ &= 1 + \frac{9}{1000} \end{aligned}$$

Exercise 6.5

1. Write the equivalent decimals :

Ans. a. $0.7 = 0.70 = \mathbf{0.700}$

b. $1.5 = 1.50 = \mathbf{1.500}$

c. $31.9 = \mathbf{31.90} = 31.900$

d. $\mathbf{0.5} = 0.50 = 0.500$

e. $6.8 = \mathbf{6.80} = 6.800$

f. $\mathbf{4.2} = \mathbf{4.20} = 4.200$

2. Tick (✓) the group which shows like decimals :

Ans. a. 8.4 8.41 8.1

b. 1.61 24.30 1.67

c. 7.145 8.954

3. Convert unlike decimals into like decimals.

- Ans.** a. 8.4 8.41
 ↓ 2 places
 Unlike decimal 8.4 8.41
 ↓ ↓
 Like decimal 8.40 8.41
- b. 1.61, 24.3, 1.678
 ↓ 3 places
 Unlike decimal 1.61, 24.3, 1.678
 ↓ ↓ ↓
 Like decimal 1.610 24.300 1.678
- c. 7.1, 7.01, 7.001
 ↓ 3 places
 Unlike decimal 7.1, 7.01, 7.001
 ↓ ↓ ↓
 Like decimal 7.100, 7.010, 7.001
- d. 30.4 42.61 100.123
 ↓ 3 places
 Unlike decimal 30.4, 42.61, 100.123
 ↓ ↓ ↓
 Like decimal 30.400 42.610 100.123
- e. 7.28 8 99.009
 ↓ 3 places
 Unlike decimal 7.28 8 99.009
 ↓ ↓ ↓
 Like decimal 7.280 8.000 99.009
- f. 60.1 6.01 1.006
 ↓ 3 places
 Unlike decimal 60.1 6.01 1.006
 ↓ ↓ ↓
 Like decimal 60.100 6.010 1.006

Exercise 6.6

1. Compare each pair of numbers and put >, < or = in the .

- Ans.** a. 2.35 < 2.36 b. 0.3 > 0.2 c. 0.80 < 0.81
 d. 5.3 < 5.4 e. 16.01 < 16.07 f. 6.6 = 6.60
 g. 9.1 > 9.01 h. 0.275 < 1 i. 3.2 > 0.32

2. Rewrite the ascending order.

- Ans.** a. 1.1, 1.01, 0.11, 1.11

First we arrange the decimals on the place value chart

| O | . | t | h | th |
|---|---|---|---|----|
| 1 | . | 1 | | |
| 1 | . | 0 | 1 | |
| | . | 1 | 1 | |
| 1 | . | 1 | 1 | |

We find that, $1.11 > 1.1 > 1.01 > .11$

Thus, the ascending order = .11, 1.01, 1.1, 1.11

- b. 2.04, 2.4, 2.24, 2.1

| T | 0 | . | t | h | th |
|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| | 2 | . | 0 | 4 | |
| | 2 | . | 4 | | |
| | 2 | . | 2 | 4 | |
| | 2 | . | 1 | | |

We find that, $2.4 > 2.24 > 2.1 > 2.04$

Thus, the ascending order = 2.04, 2.1, 2.24, 2.4

Ans.

- c. 0.5, 0.52, 0.25, 0.252

First we arrange the decimals on place value chart

| O | . | t | h | th |
|---|---|---|---|----|
| 0 | . | 5 | | |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | . | 5 | 2 | |
| 0 | . | 2 | 5 | |
| 0 | . | 2 | 5 | 2 |

We find that, $0.52 > 0.5 > .252 > 0.25$

Thus, the ascending order = 0.25, 0.252, 0.5, 0.52 **Ans.**

- d. 21.1, 2.11, 0.211, 0.121

First we arrange the decimals on the place value chart

| T | 0 | . | t | h | th |
|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| 2 | 1 | . | 1 | | |
| | 2 | . | 1 | 1 | |
| | 0 | . | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| | 0 | . | 1 | 2 | 1 |

We find that, $21.1 > 2.11 > 0.211 > 0.121$

Thus, the ascending order = .121, 0.211, 2.11, 21.1 **Ans.**

- e. 8.0, 0.08, 0.008, 0.80

First we arrange the decimals on the place value chart

| O | . | t | h | th |
|---|---|---|---|----|
| 8 | . | 0 | | |
| | . | 0 | 8 | |
| | . | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| | . | 8 | 0 | |

We find that, $8.0 > 0.80 > 0.08 > 0.008$

Thus, the ascending order = 0.008, 0.08, 0.80, 8.0

Ans.

- f. 0.35, 3.5, 0.035, 35.0

First we arrange the decimals on the place value chart

| T | 0 | . | t | h | th |
|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| | 0 | . | 3 | 5 | |
| | 3 | . | 5 | | |
| | 0 | . | 0 | 3 | 5 |
| 3 | 5 | . | 0 | | |

We find that, $35 > 3.5 > 0.35 > 0.035$

Thus, the ascending order = 0.035, 0.35, 3.5, 35

Ans.

3. Rewrite the descending order.

- a. 6.4, 6.46, 0.646, 4.66

First we arrange the decimals on the place value chart

| O | . | t | h | th |
|---|---|---|---|----|
| 6 | . | 4 | | |
| 6 | . | 4 | 6 | |
| 0 | . | 6 | 4 | 6 |
| 4 | . | 6 | 6 | |

We find that, $6.46 > 6.4 > 4.66 > 0.646$

Thus, the descending order = 6.46, 6.4, 4.66, 0.646

Ans.

- b. 7, 4.7, 7.4, 0.47

First we arrange the decimals on the place value chart

| O | . | t | h | th |
|---|---|---|---|----|
| 7 | . | 0 | | |
| 4 | . | 7 | | |
| 7 | . | 4 | | |
| 0 | . | 4 | 7 | |

We find that, $7.4 > 7 > 4.7 > 0.47$

Thus, the descending order = 7.4, 7, 4.7, 0.47

Ans.

- c. 9.21, 19.2, 2.91, 1.29

First we arrange the decimals on the place value chart

| T | O | . | t | h | th |
|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| | 9 | . | 2 | 1 | |
| 1 | 9 | . | 2 | | |
| | 2 | . | 9 | 1 | |
| | 1 | . | 2 | 9 | |

We find that, $19.2 > 9.21 > 2.91 > 1.29$

Thus, the descending order = 19.2, 9.21, 2.91, 1.29

Ans.

- d. 0.3, 0.41, 0.14, 0.03

First we arrange the decimals on the place value chart

| O | . | t | h | th |
|---|---|---|---|----|
| | . | 3 | | |
| | . | 4 | 1 | |
| | . | 1 | 4 | |
| | . | 0 | 3 | |

We find that, $0.41 > 0.3 > 0.14 > 0.03$

Thus, the descending order = 0.41, 0.3, 0.14, 0.03

Ans.

- e. 8.62, 86.2, 0.862, 862.0

| | T | O | . | t | h | th |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| | | 8 | . | 6 | 2 | |
| | 8 | 6 | . | 2 | | |
| | | 0 | . | 8 | 6 | 2 |
| 8 | 6 | 2 | . | 0 | | |

We find that, $862 > 86.2 > 8.62 > 0.862$

Thus, the ascending order = 862.0, 86.2, 8.62, 0.862

Ans.

- f. 0.95, 9.5, 95.0, 0.095

First we arrange the decimals on the place value chart

| T | O | . | t | h | th |
|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| | | . | 9 | 5 | |
| | 9 | . | 5 | | |
| 9 | 5 | . | 0 | | |
| | 0 | . | 0 | 9 | 5 |

We find that, $95 > 9.5 > 0.95 > 0.095$
 Thus, the descending order = 95, 9.5, 0.95, 0.095

Ans.

Exercise-6.7

1. Arrange in columns and add.

a. $19 + 3.87$

$$\begin{array}{r} 19.00 \\ + 3.87 \\ \hline 22.87 \end{array}$$

b. $4.7 + 2.8$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4.7 \\ + 2.8 \\ \hline 7.5 \end{array}$$

c. $8.71 + 126.3$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8.71 \\ + 126.30 \\ \hline 135.01 \end{array}$$

d. $0.1 + 0.11 + 1$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.1 \\ 0.11 \\ + 1.00 \\ \hline 1.21 \end{array}$$

e. $6.42 + 6.041 + 3.1$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6.420 \\ 6.041 \\ + 3.100 \\ \hline 15.561 \end{array}$$

f. $14.1 + 6.93 + 0.487$

$$\begin{array}{r} 14.100 \\ 6.930 \\ + 0.487 \\ \hline 21.517 \end{array}$$

2. Solve these word problems.

- a. Distance travel by Mr Sharma before lunch = 36.8 km
 Distance travel by Mr Sharma after lunch = 12.9 km
 Total distance that he drove in the day = 49.7 km
 Thus, he drove 49.7 km.

Ans.

- b. Cost of a tennis racket = ₹ 650.75
 Cost of a box of six balls = ₹ 110.50
 Total cost = ₹ 761.25
 Thus, the total cost both the item is ₹ 761.25.

Ans.

- c. Distance that Rohan jumped in first round = 1.20
 Distance that Rohan jumped in second round = 0.97
 Distance that Rohan jumped in third round = 1.30
 Total distance he jumped = 3.47
 Thus, Rohan jumped 3.47 m in total.

Exercise-6.8

1. Subtract the following.

Ans. a.
$$\begin{array}{r} 0.544 \\ - 0.380 \\ \hline 0.164 \end{array}$$

b.
$$\begin{array}{r} 14.93 \\ - 9.0 \\ \hline 5.93 \end{array}$$

c.
$$\begin{array}{r} 16.000 \\ - 2.643 \\ \hline 13.357 \end{array}$$

d.
$$\begin{array}{r} 27.900 \\ - 20.035 \\ \hline 7.865 \end{array}$$

2. Arrange in the columns and subtract.

Ans. a. $3.25 - 1.46$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3.25 \\ - 1.46 \\ \hline 1.79 \end{array}$$

b. $7.85 - 1.39$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7.85 \\ - 1.39 \\ \hline 6.46 \end{array}$$

c. $37.2 - 29.8$

$$\begin{array}{r} 37.2 \\ - 29.8 \\ \hline 7.4 \end{array}$$

d. $3.91 - 1.4$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3.91 \\ - 1.40 \\ \hline 2.51 \end{array}$$

e. $4.0 - 0.44$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3.910 \\ 4.000 \\ - 0.44 \\ \hline 3.56 \end{array}$$

f. $8 - 3.9$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7.10 \\ 8.00 \\ - 3.9 \\ \hline 4.1 \end{array}$$

g. $1 - 0.05$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1.00 \\ - .05 \\ \hline 0.95 \end{array}$$

h. $16.423 - 7.243$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3.12 \\ 16.423 \\ - 7.243 \\ \hline 9.180 \end{array}$$

3. Solve these word problems.

Ans. a. We know that, speed is defined as the distance travelled by a person on a vehicle in an hour.

So, the speed of winning car = 57.2 km/h

the speed of second car = 52.9 km/h

On comparing we find $57.2 \text{ km/h} > 52.9 \text{ km/h}$.

More speed of winning car = $(57.2 - 52.9) \text{ km/h}$.
= 4.3 km/h

Thus, the winning car is 4.3 km/h faster than the second car.

b. Money that Rahul had = ₹ 100

Cost of baseball bat = ₹ 75.75

Money left with him = ₹ 100 - ₹ 75.75
= ₹ 24.25

Thus, ₹ 24.25 is left with him.

Ans.

c. Money that monu has = ₹ 55.50

Money that he spent = - ₹ 27.00
= ₹ 28.50

Thus he was ₹ 28.50 left with him.

d. Cost of Ruskin bond book = ₹ 285.00

Money that Salman has saved = - ₹ 190.50

Money short to buy the box = ₹ 94.50

Thus, she need to save ₹ 94.50 to buy the book.

Ans.

e. Length of the string = 5.5 m

Length of the she used = - 3.25 m

String left with her = 2.25 m

Thus, 2.25 m string left with her.

Ans.

Exercise-6.9

1. Put the decimal point at the correct place in the given product :

Ans. a. $8 \times 0.2 = 16$

one decimal places

We put the decimal in the product after one place from the right.

So, $8 \times 0.2 = 1.6$

Ans.

b. $9 \times 0.03 = 27$

2 decimal places

We put the decimal point after 2 places from the right.

So, $9 \times 0.03 = 0.27$

Ans.

c. $1.05 \times 3 = 3.15$

2 decimal places

So, $1.05 \times 3 = 3.15$ **Ans.**

d. $50 \times 1.3 = 650$

one decimal place

So, $50 \times 1.3 = 65.0$ **Ans.**

e. $16 \times 0.04 = 64$

2 decimal place

So, $16 \times 0.04 = 0.64$ **Ans.**

f. $1.5 \times 7 = 105$

one decimal place

So, $1.5 \times 7 = 10.5$ **Ans.**

2. Find the product :

Ans. a. 1×0.2

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.2 \\ \times 1 \\ \hline 0.2 \end{array}$$

b. 0.2×3

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.2 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 0.6 \end{array}$$

c. 12×0.1

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.12 \\ \times 0.1 \\ \hline 1.2 \end{array}$$

d. 0.11×3

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.11 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 0.33 \end{array}$$

e. 10×0.5

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ \times 0.5 \\ \hline 5.0 \end{array}$$

f. 0.8×3

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.8 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 2.4 \end{array}$$

g. 0.06×5

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.06 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 0.30 \end{array}$$

h. 33×0.01

$$\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ \times 0.01 \\ \hline 33 \\ 000 \\ \hline 0.33 \end{array}$$

i. 0.22×2

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.22 \\ \times 0.22 \\ \hline 0.44 \end{array}$$

3. Multiply :

Ans. a. 7.08×15

$$\begin{array}{r} 7.08 \\ \times 15 \\ \hline 3540 \\ 7080 \\ \hline 106.20 \end{array}$$

b. 9×3.45

$$\begin{array}{r} 3.45 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline 31.05 \end{array}$$

c. 6×0.641

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.641 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 3.846 \end{array}$$

d. 33.7×5

$$\begin{array}{r} 33.7 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 168.5 \end{array}$$

e. 62.01×7

$$\begin{array}{r} 62.01 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline 434.07 \end{array}$$

f. 48×0.08

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.08 \\ \times 48 \\ \hline 064 \\ 0320 \\ \hline 3.84 \end{array}$$

g. 731×0.004

$$\begin{array}{r} 731 \\ \times 0.004 \\ \hline 2.924 \end{array}$$

h. 1.15×17

$$\begin{array}{r} 1.15 \\ \times 17 \\ \hline 805 \\ 1150 \\ \hline 19.55 \end{array}$$

i. 12.24×3

$$\begin{array}{r} 12.24 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 36.72 \end{array}$$

j. 11×6.45

$$\begin{array}{r} 6.45 \\ \times 11 \\ \hline 645 \\ 6450 \\ \hline 70.95 \end{array}$$

k. 11.11×9

$$\begin{array}{r} 11.11 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline 99.99 \end{array}$$

l. 8×8.76

$$\begin{array}{r} 8.76 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline 70.08 \end{array}$$

4. Solve these word problems :

- Ans.** a. \therefore Thickness of a science book = 4.5 cm
 \therefore Thickness of 5 such science book = (4.5×5) cm
 = 22.5 cm

Thus, the thickness of 5 such book is 22.5 cm

Ans.

- b. \therefore Money saved by Suraj in 1 week = ₹ 8.75
 \therefore Money he will save in 10 weeks = ₹ 8.75×10
 = ₹ 87.50

Thus, he will save ₹ 87.50 in 10 weeks.

- c. \therefore The cost of a ticket = ₹ 25.50
 \therefore The cost of 15 tickets = ₹ 25.50×15 = ₹ 382.50
 Thus, they pay ₹ 382.50 for entering the park.

Exercise-6.10

1. Put the decimal point in the correct place in the given product.

- Ans.** a. $1.01 \times 0.2 = 202$
 $\begin{array}{c} \text{ } \\ \text{ } \\ \text{ } \end{array} \uparrow$
 2 place one place

Total decimal places = 3

So we put the decimal point after three place from the right.

So, $1.01 \times 0.2 = 0.202$

Ans.

- b. $1.6 \times 0.5 = 80$
 $\begin{array}{c} \text{ } \\ \text{ } \end{array} \uparrow \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{ } \\ \text{ } \end{array} \uparrow$
 one place one place

Total decimal places = $1 + 1 = 2$

So put the decimal point after 2 places from the right.

So, $1.6 \times 0.5 = 0.80$

Ans.

- c. $0.3 \times 1.1 = 33$
 $\begin{array}{c} \text{ } \\ \text{ } \end{array} \uparrow \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{ } \\ \text{ } \end{array} \uparrow$
 one place one place

Total decimal places = 2

We put the decimal point after two places from the right.

So, $0.3 \times 1.1 = 0.33$

Ans.

- d. $2.4 \times 0.9 = 216$
 $\begin{array}{c} \text{ } \\ \text{ } \end{array} \uparrow \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{ } \\ \text{ } \end{array} \uparrow$
 one place one place

Total decimal places = 2

We put the decimal point after the two place from the right.

So, $2.4 \times 0.9 = 2.16$

Ans.

- e. $7.3 \times 0.03 = 219$
 $\begin{array}{c} \text{ } \\ \text{ } \end{array} \uparrow \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{ } \\ \text{ } \end{array} \uparrow$
 one place 2 places

Total decimal places = 3

So we put the decimal point after the three place from the right.

So, $7.3 \times 0.03 = 0.219$

Ans.

- f. $3.4 \times 1.3 = 442$
 $\begin{array}{c} \text{ } \\ \text{ } \end{array} \uparrow \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{ } \\ \text{ } \end{array} \uparrow$
 one place one place

Total decimal places = 2

So, we put the decimal point after the 2 places from the right.

So, $3.4 \times 1.3 = 4.42$

Ans.

2. Find the product.

Ans. a. 0.1×1.1

$$\begin{array}{r} 1.1 \\ \times 0.1 \\ \hline 0.11 \end{array} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \\ \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} \text{2 decimal} \\ \text{places} \end{array}$$

b. 0.2×1.2

$$\begin{array}{r} 1.2 \\ \times .2 \\ \hline 0.24 \end{array} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \\ \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} \text{2 decimal} \\ \text{places} \end{array}$$

c. 0.4×0.3

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.4 \\ \times 0.3 \\ \hline 0.12 \end{array} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \\ \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} \text{2 decimal} \\ \text{places} \end{array}$$

d. 0.07×0.8

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.07 \\ \times .8 \\ \hline 0.056 \end{array} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \\ \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} \text{3 decimal} \\ \text{places} \end{array}$$

e. 1.3×0.05

$$\begin{array}{r} 1.3 \\ \times 0.05 \\ \hline 0.065 \end{array} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \\ \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} \text{3 decimal} \\ \text{places} \end{array}$$

f. 0.9×0.5

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.9 \\ \times 0.5 \\ \hline 0.45 \end{array} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \\ \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} \text{2 decimal} \\ \text{places} \end{array}$$

3. Multiply the following.

Ans. a. 5.2×2.1

$$\begin{array}{r} 5.2 \\ \times 2.1 \\ \hline 52 \\ 1040 \\ \hline 10.92 \end{array} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \\ \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} \text{2 decimal} \\ \text{places} \end{array}$$

b. 6.9×0.18

$$\begin{array}{r} 6.9 \\ \times .18 \\ \hline 552 \\ 690 \\ \hline 1.242 \end{array} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \\ \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} \text{3 decimal} \\ \text{places} \end{array}$$

c. 4.9×3.6

$$\begin{array}{r} 4.9 \\ \times 3.6 \\ \hline 294 \\ 1470 \\ \hline 17.64 \end{array} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \\ \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} \text{2 decimal} \\ \text{places} \end{array}$$

d. 9.4×0.13

$$\begin{array}{r} 9.4 \\ \times .13 \\ \hline 1.222 \end{array} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \\ \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} \text{3 decimal} \\ \text{places} \end{array}$$

e. 24.2×2.8

$$\begin{array}{r} 24.2 \\ \times 2.8 \\ \hline 1936 \\ 4840 \\ \hline 67.76 \end{array} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \\ \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} \text{2 decimal} \\ \text{places} \end{array}$$

f. 8.2×1.03

$$\begin{array}{r} 1.03 \\ \times 8.2 \\ \hline 206 \\ 8240 \\ \hline 8.446 \end{array} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \\ \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} \text{3 decimal} \\ \text{places} \end{array}$$

g. 1.05×1.9

$$\begin{array}{r} 1.05 \\ \times 1.9 \\ \hline 945 \\ 1050 \\ \hline 1.995 \end{array} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \\ \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} \text{3 decimal} \\ \text{places} \end{array}$$

h. 16.1×3.5

$$\begin{array}{r} 16.1 \\ \times 3.5 \\ \hline 805 \\ 4830 \\ \hline 56.35 \end{array} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \\ \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} \text{2 decimal} \\ \text{places} \end{array}$$

Exercise 6.11

1. Write the product.

Ans. a. $1.63 \times 10 = 16.3$

b. $7.638 \times 100 = 763.8$

c. $5.942 \times 1000 = 5942$

d. $317.5 \times 10 = 3175$

e. $54.75 \times 100 = 5475$

f. $2.94 \times 1000 = 2940$

g. $0.045 \times 10 = 0.45$

h. $0.08 \times 100 = 8$

i. $1.4 \times 1000 = 1400$

2. Fill in the blanks :

Ans. a. $12.1 \times 10 = 121$

b. $0.09 \times 100 = 9$

c. $1.75 \times 1000 = 1750$